

## SELECTED SERVICES IN IOWA HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SYSTEMS: 2006

All Iowa community hospitals and health systems provide basic diagnostic, treatment and emergency services, thereby making primary care available locally to residents. As specialization, complexity and/or expense of a particular service increases, the number of hospitals and health systems providing that service decreases as demonstrated in the table below. Regionalization of these specialized services is desirable in terms of both cost-containment and quality of care. Even where more specialized hospitals and health systems in close proximity to each other provide the same or similar services, often they draw patients from distinct service areas outside their own local community.

Service	Number	Percent	Service	Number	Percent
Emergency department	117	100.0%	Transportation to health services	31	26.5%
Medical surgical care - general	117	100.0%	Psychiatric child-adolescent services	30	25.6%
Outpatient surgery	116	99.1%	Psychiatric consultation-liaison services	30	25.6%
Health screenings	115	98.3%	Enabling services	29	24.8%
Breast cancer screening/mammograms	111	94.9%	Psychiatric education services	29	24.8%
Radiology diagnostic CT scanner	111	94.9%	Neurological services	28	23.9%
Auxiliary	109	93.2%	Ambulatory surgery center	27	23.1%
Hospital-based outpatient care center	108	92.3%	Hemodialysis	27	23.1%
Radiology diagnostic ultrasound	106	90.6%	Rehabilitation - physical	27	23.1%
Cardiac surgery cardiac rehabilitation	105	89.7%	Children wellness program	26	22.2%
Nutrition program	105	89.7%	HIV/AIDS services	26	22.2%
Physical rehabilitation outpatient services	105	89.7%	Crisis prevention	25	21.4%
Health fair	99	84.6%	Cardiac care - intensive	24	20.5%
Social work services	98	83.8%	Alcohol/drug abuse care - outpatient	22	18.8%
Support groups	95	81.2%	Cardiac surgery interventional cath. - adult	21	17.9%
Volunteer services department	95	81.2%	Psychiatric partial hospitalization	21	17.9%
Case management	92	78.6%	Cardiac surgery diagnostic/invasive cath. - adult	20	17.1%
Community outreach	91	77.8%	Dental services	20	17.1%
Swing bed services	90	76.9%	Teen outreach services	20	17.1%
Occupational health services	86	73.5%	Urgent care center	20	17.1%
Chemotherapy	84	71.8%	Bariatric/weight control	19	16.2%
Trauma center	84	71.8%	Retirement housing	19	16.2%
Birthing room	82	70.1%	Neonatal care - intensive	18	15.4%
Obstetrics	81	69.2%	Radiology diagnostic digital mammography	18	15.4%
Radiology diagnostic multi-slice tomography	81	69.2%	Radiology diagnostic positron emission	17	14.5%
Orthopedic services	77	65.8%	Long-term care - other	14	12.0%
Patient controlled analgesia (PCA)	76	65.0%	Virtual colonoscopy	14	12.0%
Medical surgical care - intensive	74	63.2%	Freestanding outpatient care center	13	11.1%
Oncology services	73	62.4%	Radiology therapeutic intens. modulated therapy	13	11.1%
Tobacco treatment/cessation program	71	60.7%	Alcohol/drug abuse care	12	10.3%
Home health services	70	59.8%	Cardiac surgery cardiac surgery - adult	12	10.3%
Patient education center	70	59.8%	Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripter (ESWL)	12	10.3%
Sleep center	67	57.3%	Assisted living	11	9.4%
Nursing care - skilled	64	54.7%	Neonatal care - intermediate	11	9.4%
Wound management services	64	54.7%	Other special care	11	9.4%
Linguistic/translation services	63	53.8%	Radiology therapeutic shaped beam radiation	11	9.4%
Patient representative services	63	53.8%	Radiology therapeutic stereotactic radiosurgery	11	9.4%
Health information center	61	52.1%	Pediatric care - intensive care	10	8.5%
Radiology diagnostic magnetic res. imaging	61	52.1%	Computer assisted orthopedic surgery (CAOS)	9	7.7%
Medical surgical care - pediatric	60	51.3%	Indigent care clinic	9	7.7%
Airborne infection isolation	59	50.4%	Mobile health services	9	7.7%
Chaplaincy/pastoral care	56	47.9%	Radiology therapeutic image-guided therapy	8	6.8%
End of life - Hospice program	56	47.9%	Alzheimer center	7	6.0%
Ambulance services	55	47.0%	Day care - adult	7	6.0%
Geriatric services	55	47.0%	Other intensive care	7	6.0%
Primary care department	55	47.0%	Reproductive health genetic testing/counseling	7	6.0%
Sports medicine	55	47.0%	Blood donor center	6	5.1%
Fitness center	53	45.3%	Arthritis treatment center	5	4.3%
Enrollment assistance services	51	43.6%	Burn care	5	4.3%
Radiology diagnostic radioisotope	50	42.7%	Robotic surgery	5	4.3%
End of life - pain management	48	41.0%	Long-term care - acute	4	3.4%
Meal on wheels	46	39.3%	Transplant tissue/other	4	3.4%
Psychiatric emergency services	43	36.8%	Radiology diagnostic electron beam tomography	3	2.6%
Women's health center/services	42	35.9%	Transplant kidney	3	2.6%
Nursing care - intermediate	38	32.5%	Cardiac surgery cardiac surgery - pediatric	2	1.7%
Radiology diagnostic single photon emission	37	31.6%	Cardiac surgery diag/invasive cath. - pediatric	2	1.7%
Complementary medicine services	36	30.8%	Cardiac surgery interventional cath. - pediatric	2	1.7%
End of life - palliative care program	34	29.1%	Chiropractic services	1	0.9%
Psychiatric care	34	29.1%	Emergency department - satellite	1	0.9%
Psychiatric outpatient services	33	28.2%	Transplant bone marrow/heart/liver/kidney	1	0.9%
Psychiatric geriatric services	32	27.4%			

Note: Data includes hospital and health system-based facilities and services provided in 117 community hospitals. Hospitals and health systems may provide additional services by contracting with outside facilities.

Source: Annual Survey of Hospitals (2006) American Hospital Association (AHA)